

**PROJECT TITLE**

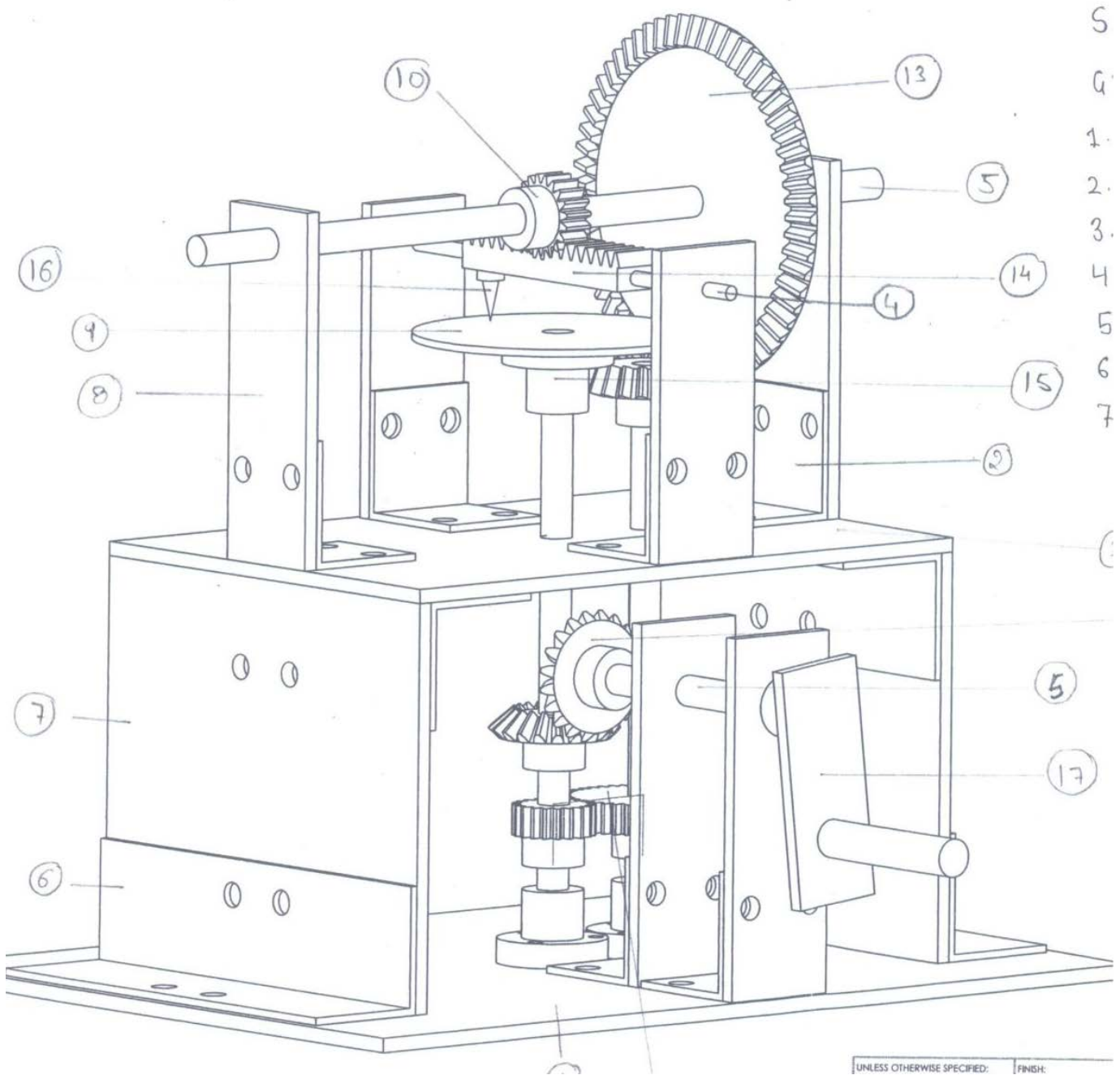
**GR.NO.: -**

**GROUP MEMBER'S NAME**

**GUIDE NAME:**

**TUTOR:**

# TITLE OF THE PROJECT



Gr. No. :-----

Section :-----

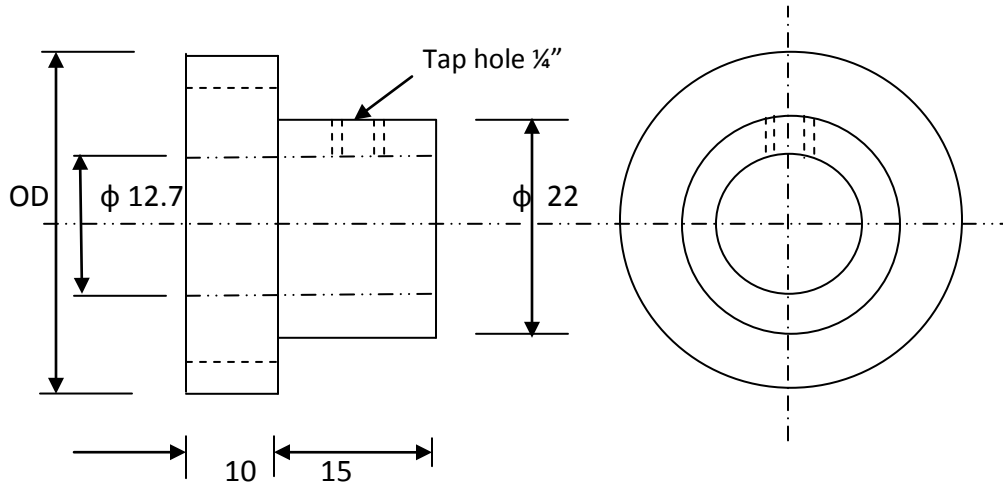
Name of students

Roll No.

# INDEX

PART NO.	PART NAME	DIMENSION (in mm)	PAGE NUMBER	QUANTITY
1	Isometric View		1	
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5	Worm Wheel	Φ62.834	5	2
6	Worm	Φ25x33	6	2
7	Axle of Worm	Φ12.7x185	7	1
8	Supporting Plates for axle of worm	50x50x56.5	8	2
9	Handle	80x80x25	9	3
10	Collar	Φ77x30	10	1
11	Turntable	Φ28, 4x19	11	1
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19	Front view of Ladder system	200x75	19	1
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## Spur Gear

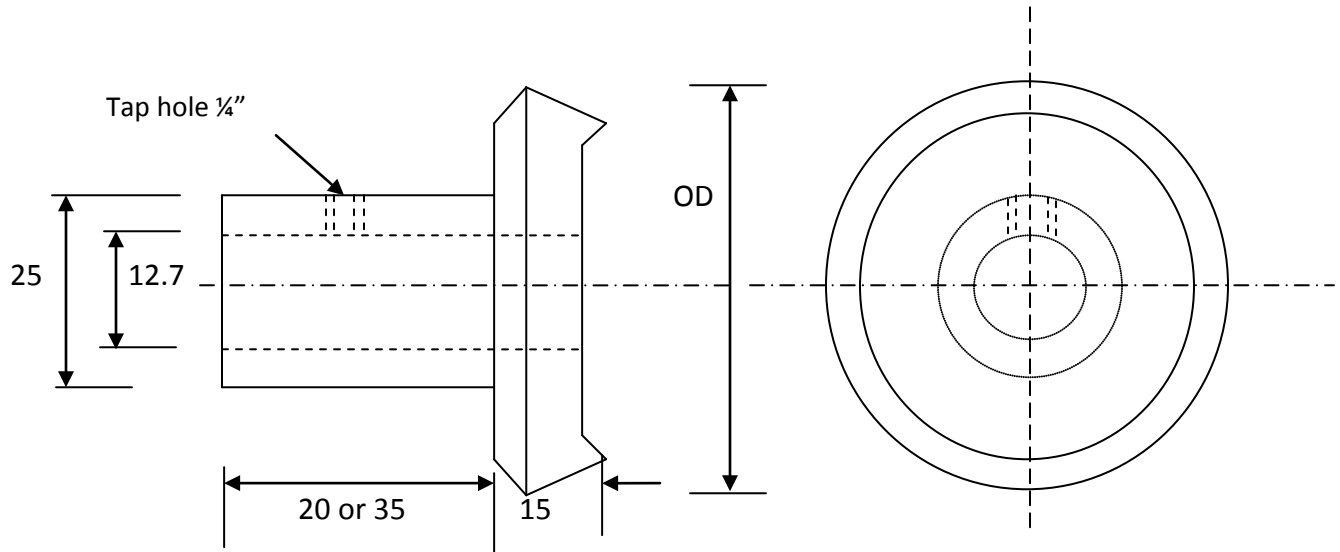


Quantity	=	
Nos. of Teeth (N)	=	
Module (M)	=	1.5
Outer diameter (OD)	=	$M(N + 2)$
Rod diameter (ID)	=	12.7 or 16
Depth of cut	=	$2.157 \times M$
Tap hole size	=	5.2 mm drill & 1/4" tapping
Indexing calculation	=	$40 / N$

**(All dimensions are in MM)**

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
 Size:  $\phi$  (diameter) X L(length)  
 Qty:

# BEVEL GEAR



Gear Ratio, if = G : g

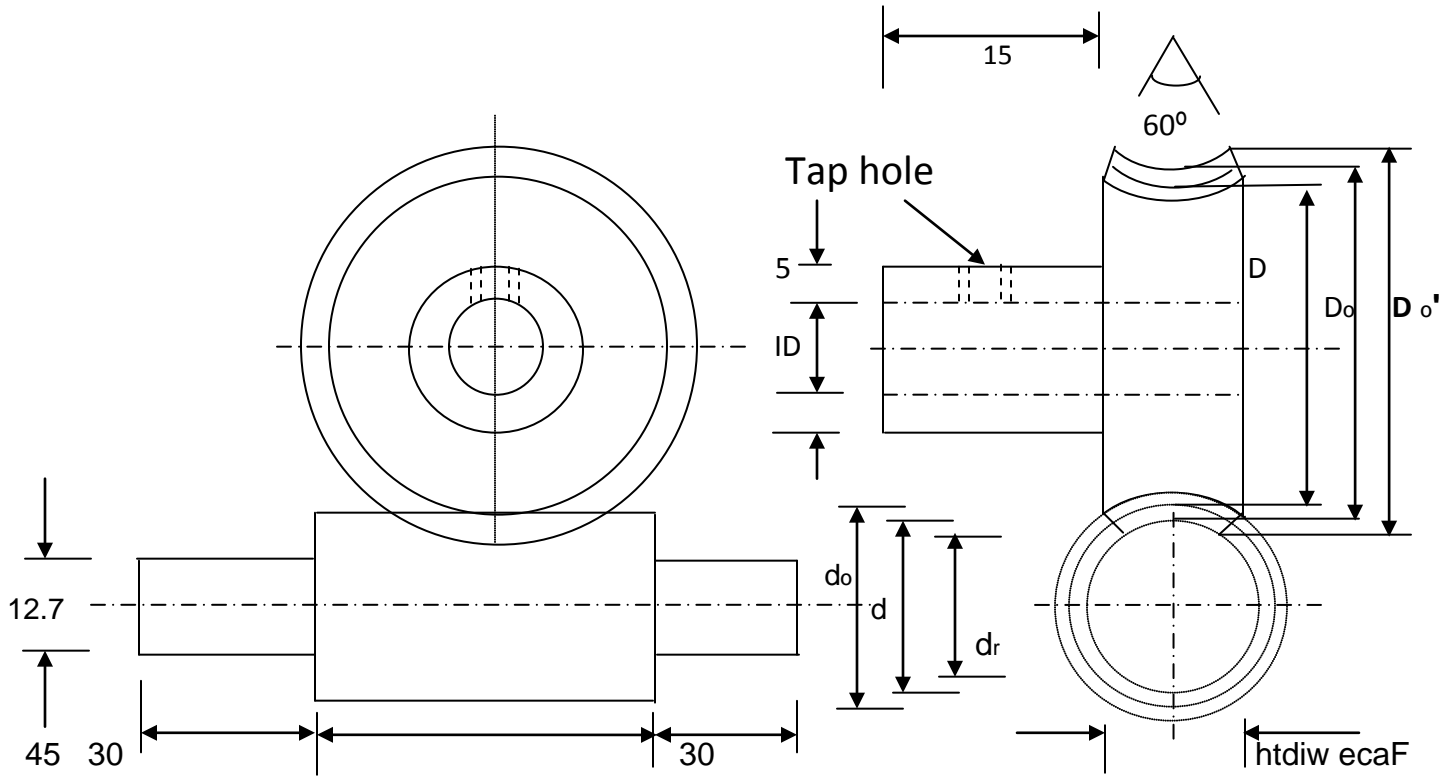
Quantity	=	2
Nos. of Teeth (N)	=	
Module (M)	=	1.5
Outer diameter (OD)	=	
Face Angle ( $\Theta_G + \alpha$ )	=	(for Lathe Machine)
Cutting Angle ( $\phi_G$ )	=	(for milling Machine)
Rod diameter (ID)	=	12.7 or 16
Depth of cut	=	$2.157 \times M$
Tap hole size	=	5.2 mm drill & $\frac{1}{4}$ " tapping
Indexing calculation	=	$40 / N$

**Note: See gear calculation**

**(All dimensions are in MM)**

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
 Size:  $\phi$  (diameter) X L(length)  
 Qty:

# WORM & WORM WHEEL (GEAR)



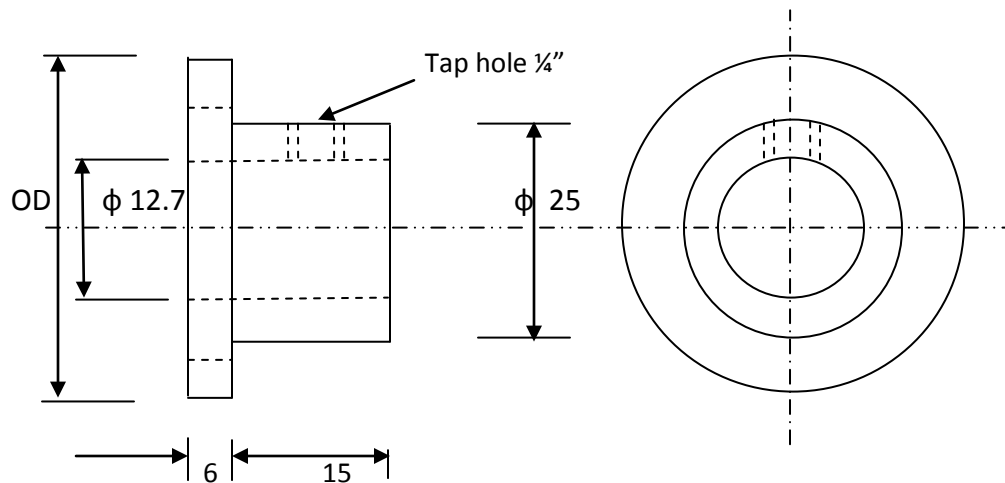
Ratio of Worm & worm wheel	=	1: 20	or	1:40
Outer diameter of worm ( $d_o$ )	=	22		
Pitch of the worm	=	4.7		
Depth of the worm	=			
Diameter over sharp corner (worm wheel) $D_o'$	=			
Throat Diameter of worm wheel ( $D_o$ )	=			
Depth of cut of the worm wheel	=			
Nos. of teeth of worm wheel	=			
Gashing Angle	=		(for milling m/c.)	
Face width of worm wheel	=			
Rod diameter (ID)	=	12.7 or 16		
Tap hole size	=	5.2 mm drill & 1/4" tapping		
Indexing for teeth cutting	=	40/N		

**Note: See gear calculation**

**(All dimensions are in MM)**

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
 Size:  $\phi$  (diameter) X L(length)  
 Qty:

## CHAIN SPROCKET GEAR



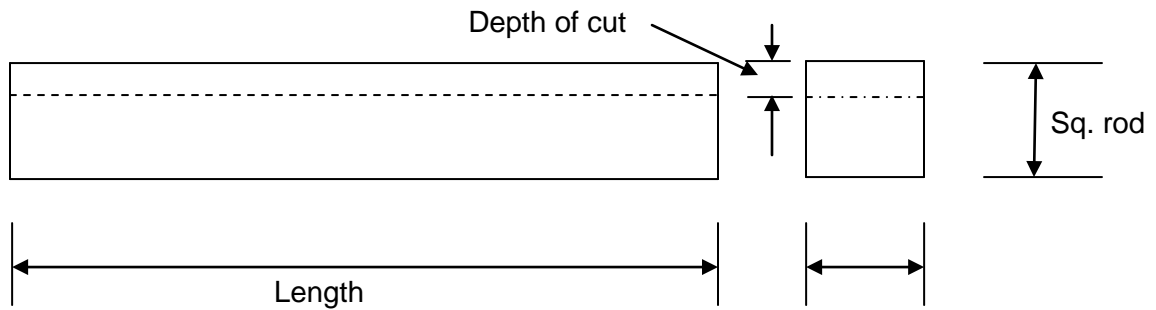
Quantity	=	
Nos. of Teeth (N)	=	Minimum 8
Module (M)	=	1.5
Roller diameter	=	0.315"
PCD	=	$N \times \frac{1}{2} / \pi$
Outer diameter (OD)	=	PCD + Roller diameter
Root diameter	=	PCD - 0.315"
Rod diameter (ID)	=	12.7 or 16
Depth of cut	=	8
Tap hole size	=	5.2 mm drill & 1/4" tapping
Indexing calculation	=	40 / N

**(All dimensions are in MM)**

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
 Size:  $\phi$  (diameter) X L(length)  
 Qty:





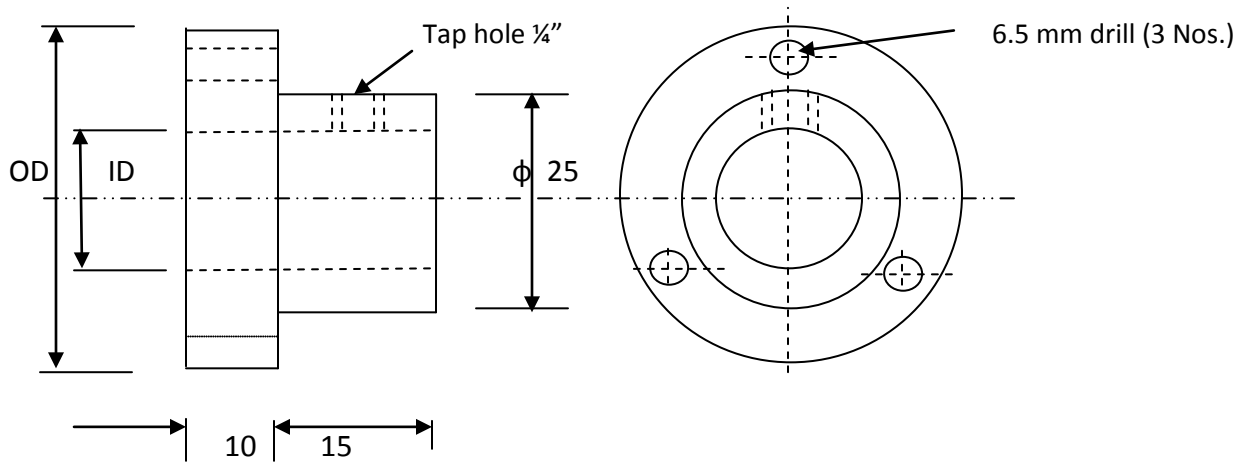
RACK

Module (M)	=	1.5
Pitch	=	$M \times \pi$
Depth	=	$2.157 \times M$
Size of square rod	=	$\frac{1}{2}'' \times \frac{1}{2}''$

(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
 Size:  $\phi$  (diameter) X L(length)  
 Qty:

DISC

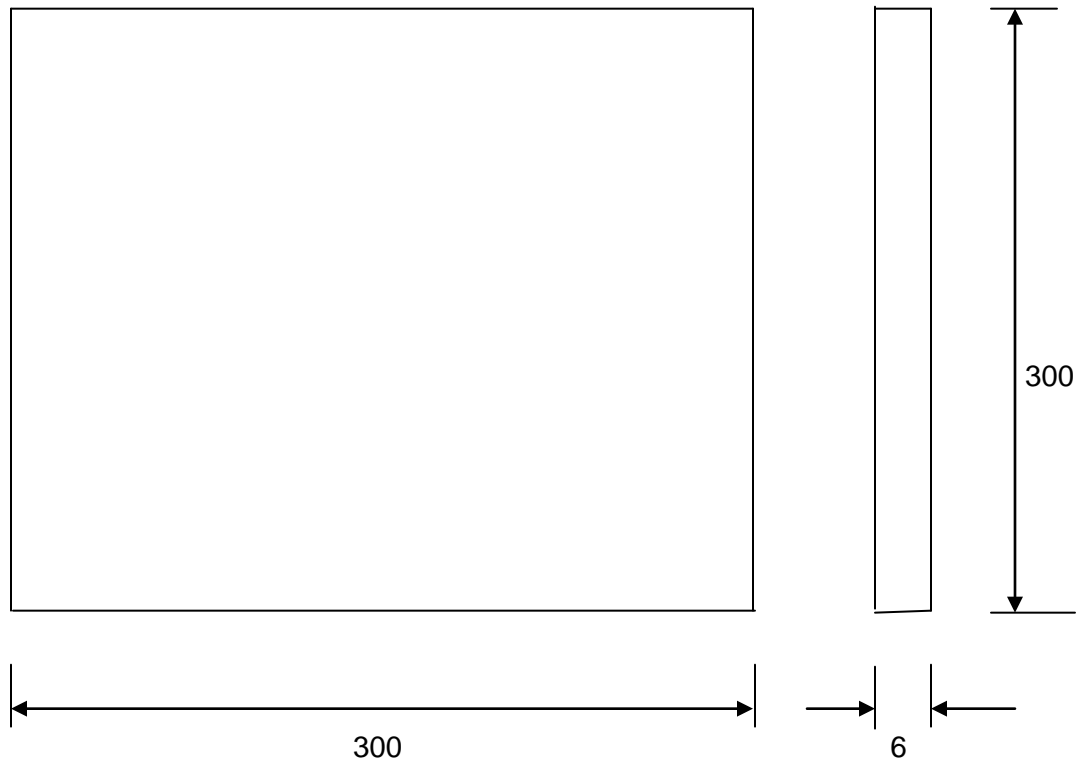


Rod diameter (ID) = 12.7 or 16

(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
Size:  $\phi$  (diameter) X L(length)  
Qty:

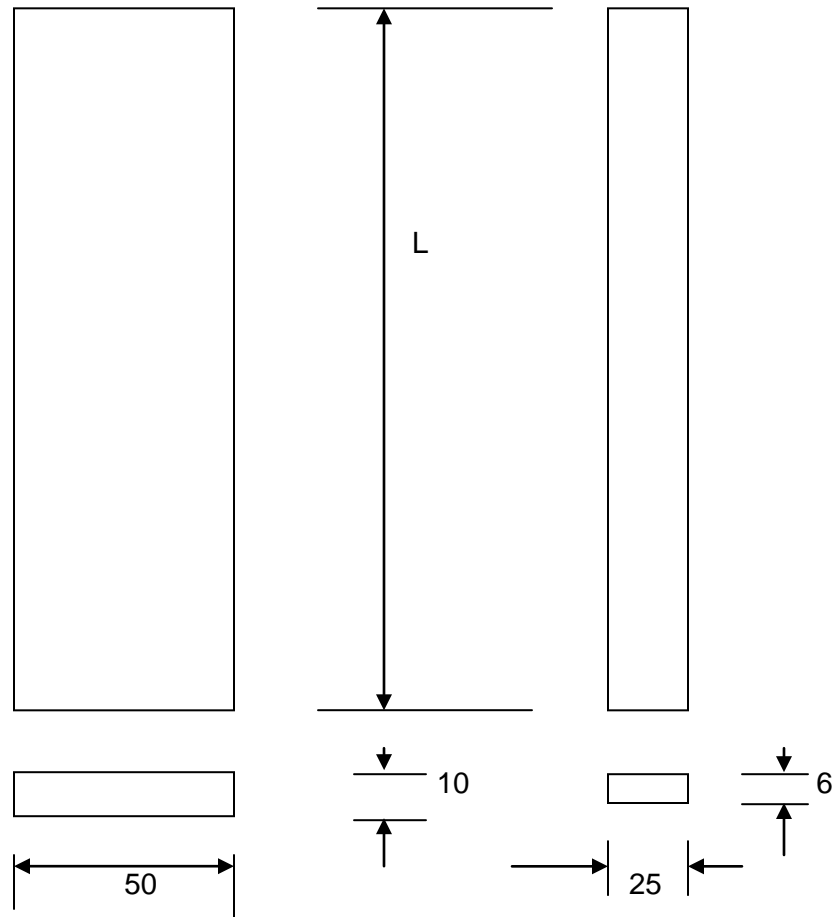
BASE PLATE



(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel) Size: Qty:
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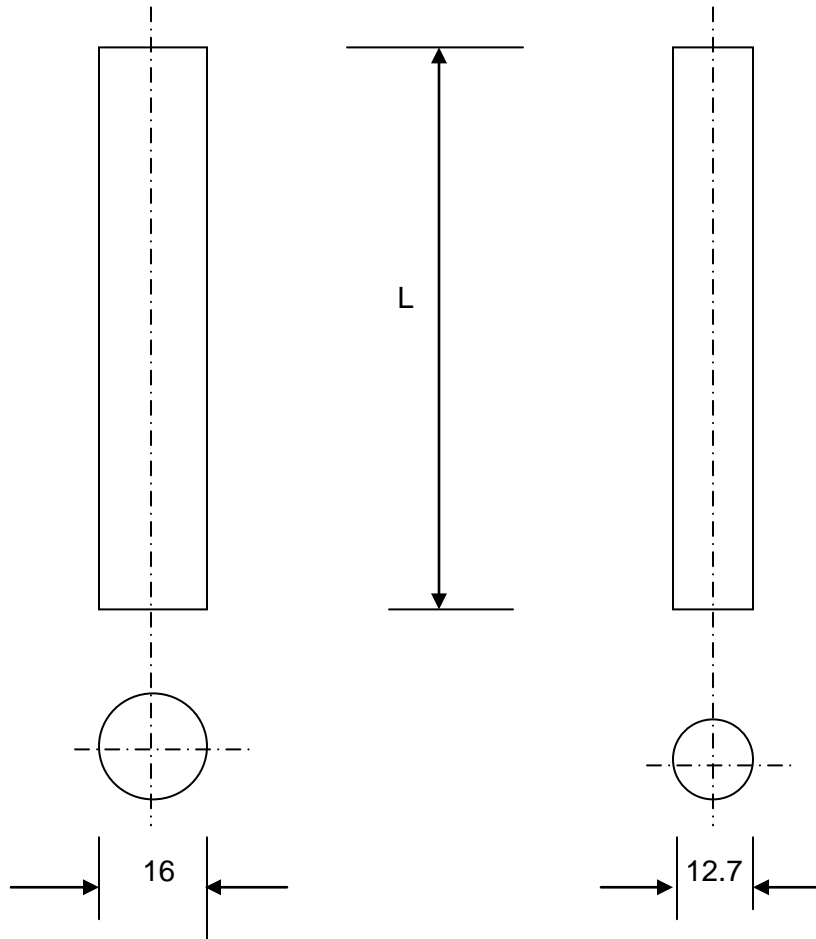
# SUPPORT



(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
Flat Size: ( 50 X 10) X L & (25 X 6) X L  
Qty:

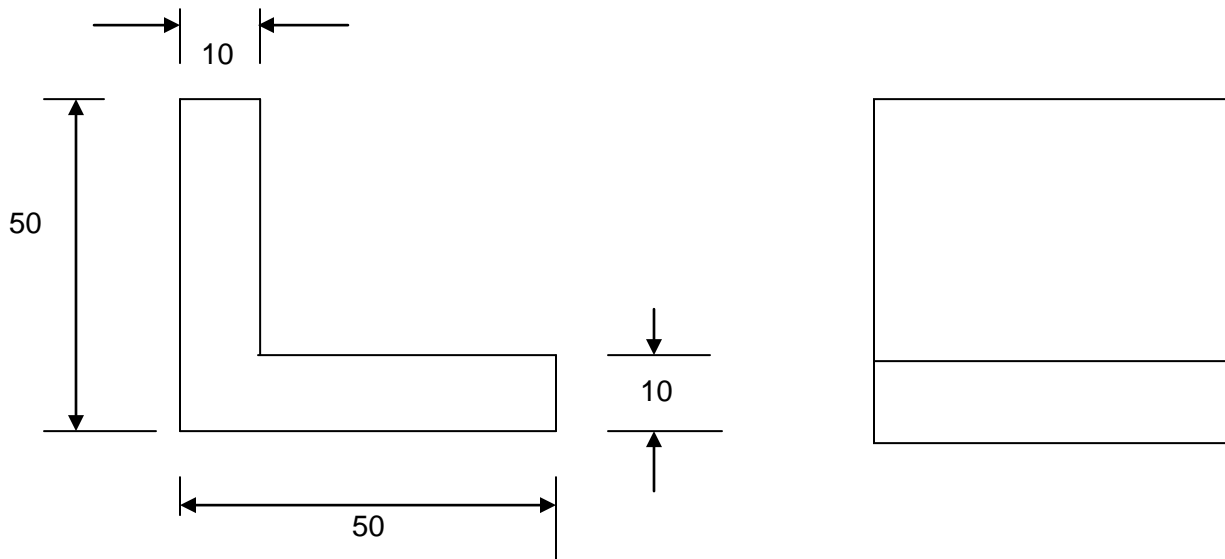
ROD



(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
Rod Size: ( $\phi$  16 X L) & ( $\phi$  12.7 X L)  
Qty:

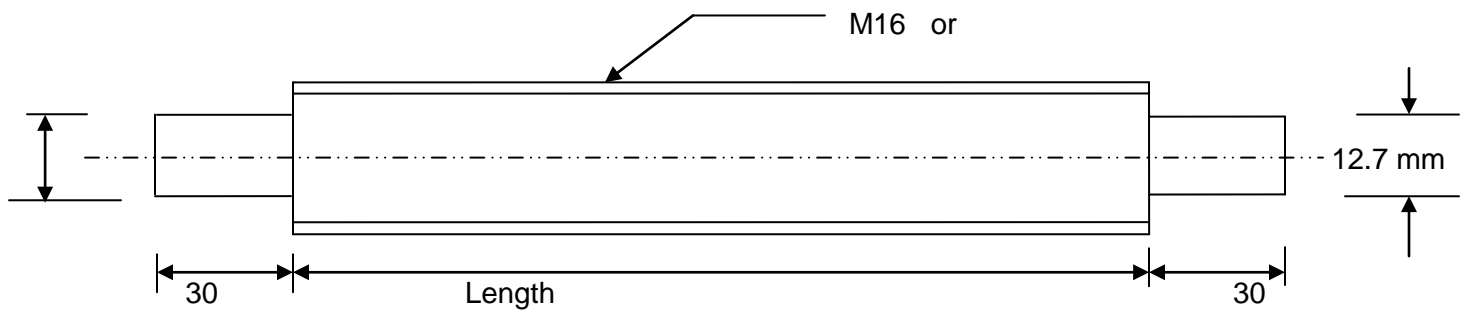
ANGLE



(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
Angle Size: (50 X 50 X 10) X L & (25 x 25 X 3) X L  
Qty:

# LEAD SCREW

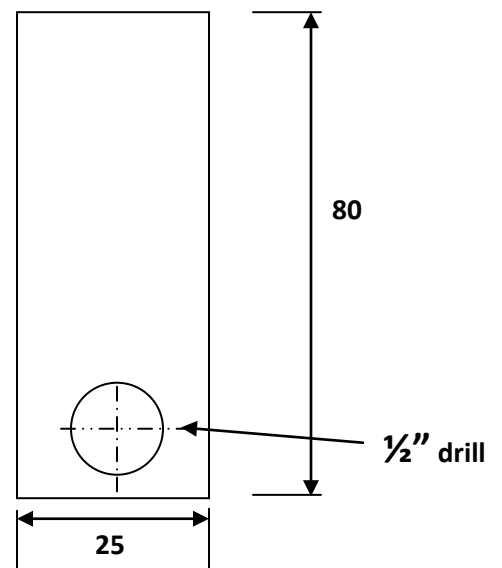
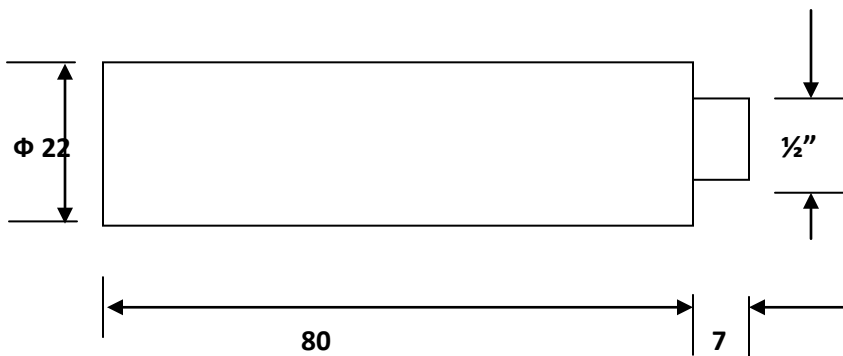
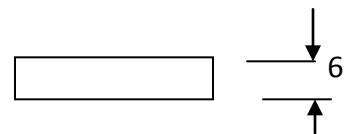
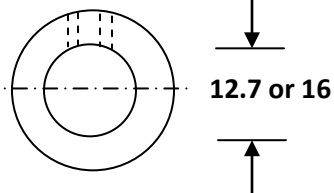
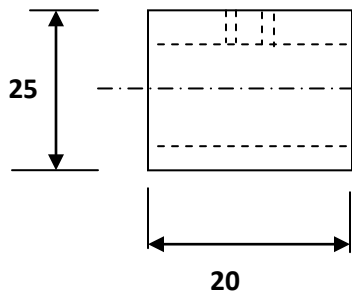
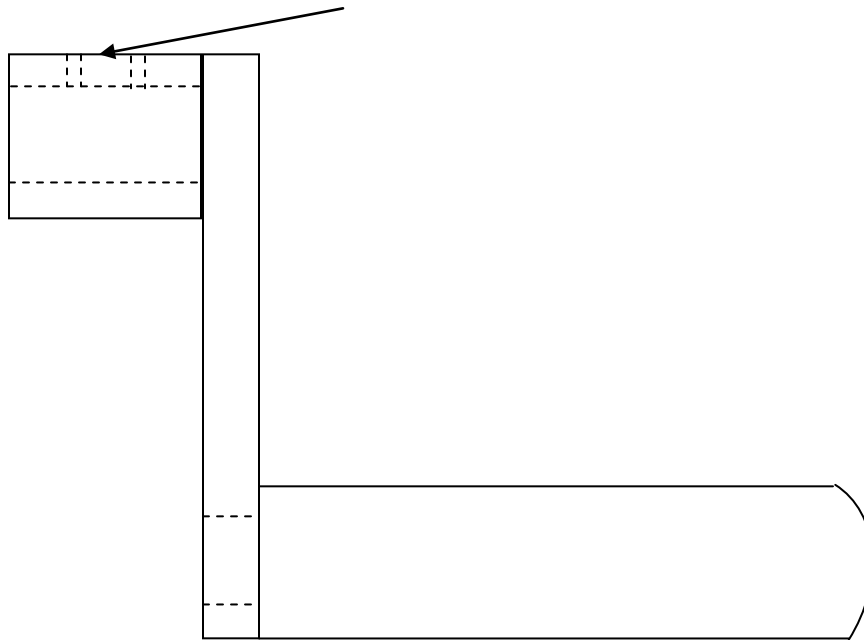


(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
Angle Size:  $\phi$  16 X L Qty:

# HANDLE

Tap Hole 1/4"



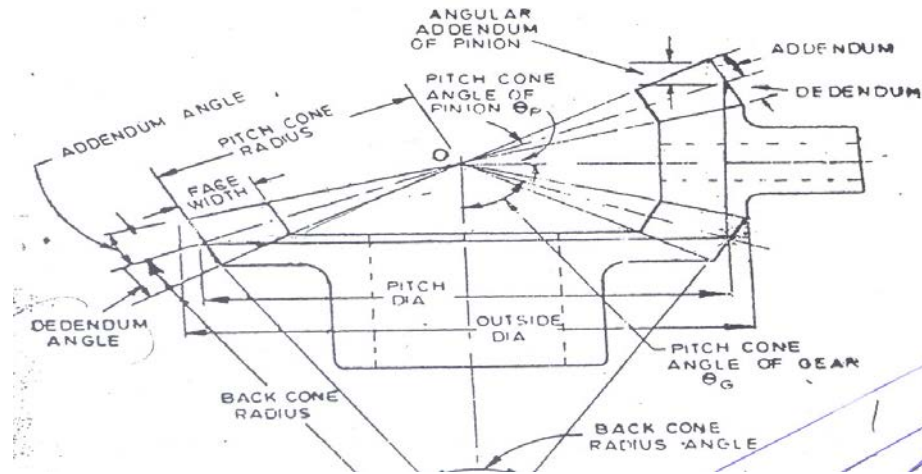
(All dimensions are in MM)

Required materials (Mild Steel)  
Rod Size: (Φ 22 X 90) & (Φ 25 X 20)  
Flat size : (25 X 6) X 80  
Qty: 1 each



## CALCULATION FOR BEVEL GEAR

**Que.** A Pair of bevel gears is designed whose axes are at  $90^\circ$ . The pinion has 40 teeth and gear has 80 teeth with a module of 1.5 mm. Determine the dimensions of various principal parts and describe the various steps to manufacture it.



$$\text{Pitch diameter of gear } D = N \times m = 80 \times 1.5 = 120 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Pitch diameter of pinion } d = n \times m = 40 \times 1.5 = 60 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Pitch cone angle of gear } \tan \theta_G = N/n = 80/40 = 2 \quad \theta_G = 63^\circ 26'$$

$$\text{Pitch cone angle of the pinion } \theta_p = 90 - \theta_G = 90 - 63^\circ 26' \quad \theta_p = 26^\circ 34'$$

$$\text{Pitch cone radius (R) for both gear and pinion} = m/2 \sqrt{N^2 + n^2} = 1.5/2 \sqrt{80^2 + 40^2} = 67.08 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Addendum for both gear and pinion} = m = 1.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Addendum angle } (\alpha) \tan \alpha = \text{Addendum} / R = 1.5 / 67.08 \quad \alpha = 1^\circ 18'$$

$$\text{Dedendum for both gear and pinion} = 1.157 \times m = 1.157 \times 1.5 = 1.736 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Dedendum angle } (\beta) \tan \beta = \text{Dedendum} / R = 1.736 / 67.08 \quad \beta = 1^\circ 30'$$

$$\text{Whole depth at large end of tooth} = \text{Addendum} + \text{Dedendum} = 1.5 + 1.736 = 3.326 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Tooth thickness at pitch line} = 1.5708 \times m = 1.5708 \times 1.5 = 2.3552 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Cutting angle of gear } \theta_G = \theta_G - \beta = 63^\circ 26' - 1^\circ 30' = 61^\circ 56' \quad (\text{For milling M/C})$$

$$\text{Face angle of gear} = \theta_G + \alpha \quad (\text{For lathe M/C})$$

$$\text{Cutting angle of pinion } \theta_p = \theta_p - \beta = 26^\circ 34' - 1^\circ 30' = 25^\circ 4' \quad (\text{For milling M/C})$$

$$\text{Face angle of gear} = \theta_p + \alpha \quad (\text{For lathe M/C})$$

$$\text{Angular addendum of gear} = \text{addendum} \times \cos \theta_G = 1.5 \times \cos 63^\circ 26' = 0.6708 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Angular addendum of pinion} = \text{addendum} \times \cos \theta_p = 1.5 \times \cos 26^\circ 34' = 1.342 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Outside diameter of gear} = D + 2 \cos \theta_G \times m = 120 + 2 \times \cos 63^\circ 26' \times 1.5 = 121.342 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Outside diameter of pinion} = d + 2 \cos \theta_p \times m = 60 + 2 \times \cos 26^\circ 34' \times 1.5 = 62.684 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{No. of teeth needed to select a cutter for the gear } N' = N / \cos \theta_G = ?$$

$$\text{No. of teeth needed to select a cutter for the pinion } n' = n / \cos \theta_p = ?$$

## CALCULATION FOR SINGLE START WORM & WORM WHEEL(GEAR)

Outside diameter of Worm = 100 mm ( Use in project diameter is 22 mm standard)

Pitch of the single start worm = 6 mm ( Use in project Pitch is 4.7 mm standard)

Ratio of worm & worm wheel = 80 : 1

Face angle  $\theta = 60^\circ$

Lead of worm = pitch x No. of start =  $6 \times 1 =$  6 mm

Addendum of the worm (a)  $(d_o - d) / 2$   
 $= 0.3183 \times \text{Pitch} = 0.3183 \times 6 =$  1.9098 mm

Pitch diameter of the worm (d) =  $d_o - 2a = 100 - 2 \times 1.9098 =$  96.1804 mm

Depth of worm tooth ( $h_t$ ) =  $(d_o - d_r) / 2$   
 $= 0.6866 \times \text{Pitch} = 0.6866 \times 6 =$  4.1196 mm

Root diameter of worm ( $d_r$ ) =  $d_o - 2h_t = 100 - 2 \times 4.1196 =$  91.7608 mm

Pitch diameter of the wheel (D) =  $(N \times P) / \pi = 80 \times 6 / 3.1416 =$  152.866 mm

Centre distance between worm & worm wheel (C) =  $(D + d) / 2 = 152.866 + 96.1804 / 2$   
 $=$  124.5232 mm

Throat diameter of the wheel ( $D_0$ ) =  $D + 2a = 152.866 + 2 \times 1.9098 =$  156.6856 mm

Throat radius of the worm wheel (r) =  $d_o / 2 - 2a = 100 / 2 - 3.8196 =$  46.1804 mm

Diameter of the wheel over the sharp corners ( $D_0'$ ) =  $2r (1 - \cos \theta / 2) + D_0 =$  169.0618 mm

Face width of the wheel =  $2.38 p + 6.35 \text{ mm} =$  20.63 mm

Helix angle of worm  $\tan \alpha_w = \pi d / \text{lead} = 3.14 \times 96.1804 / 6 = 50.334$

$\alpha_w = 88^\circ 51'$

Gashing angle of the worm wheel  $\alpha_g = 90 - \alpha_w =$  1° 9'